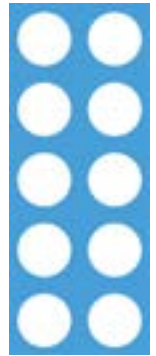
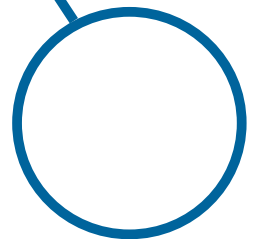
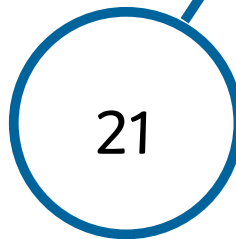
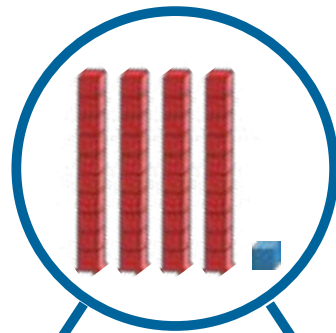


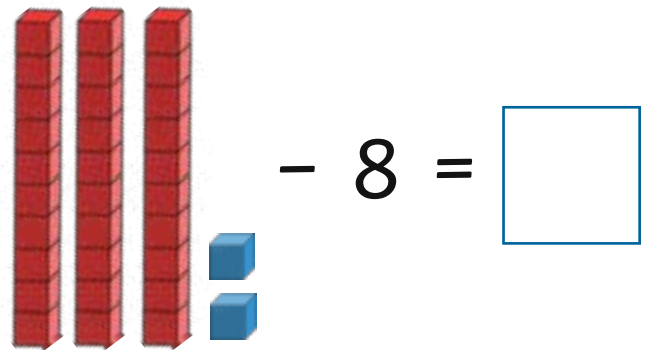
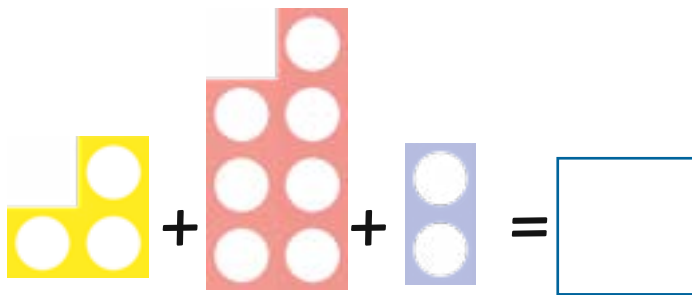
$$- 7 = \square$$

$$32 = \square +$$

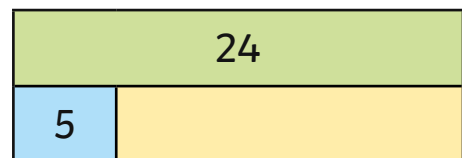


$$28 + \square = 34$$



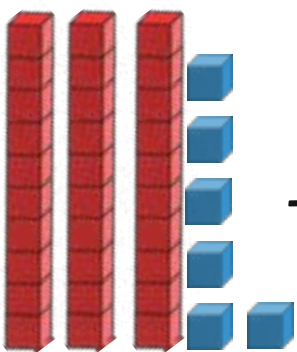
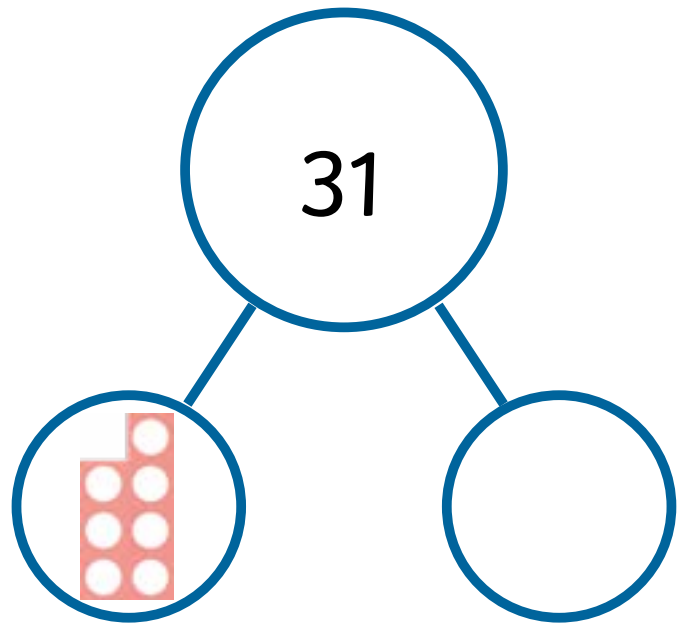


$$45 = 37 + \square$$



$$24 - 5 = \square$$

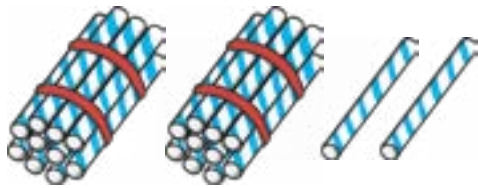
$$32 - \square = 28$$



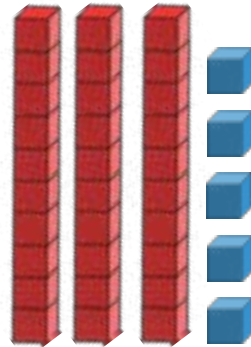
$$+ 10 = \square$$

$$+ \square = 15$$

Two red dice showing 6 and 4 dots.

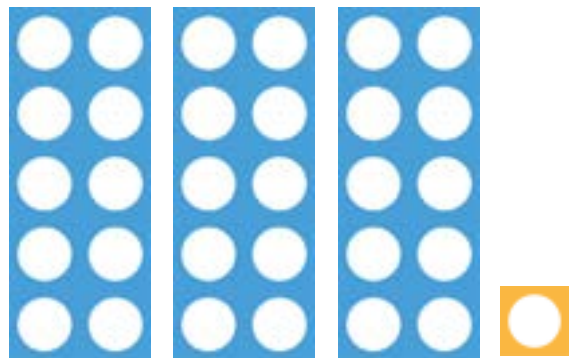


$$22 + 10 = \square$$

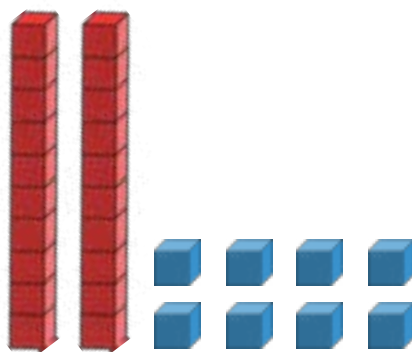
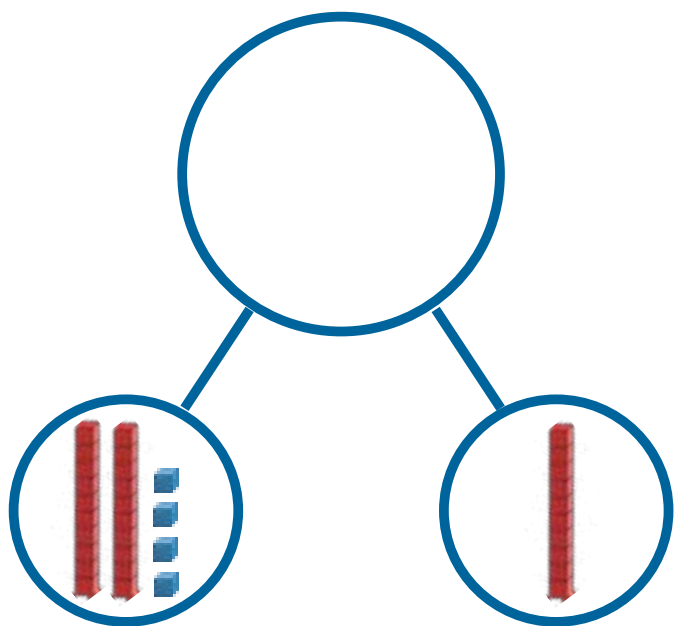


$$+ 6 = \square$$

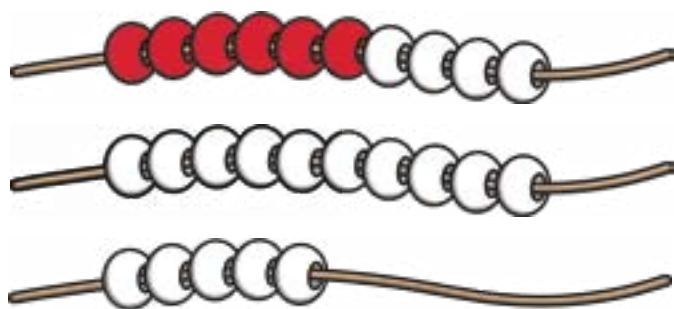
$$46 - 8 = \square$$



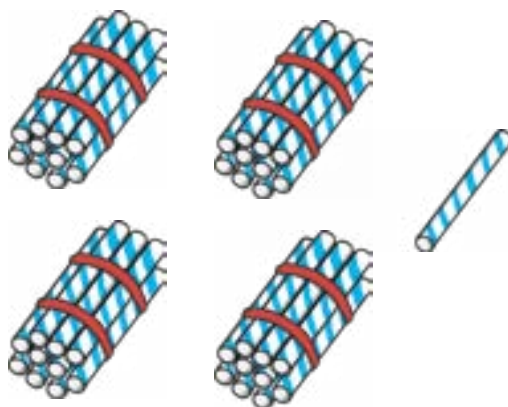
$$31 = \square - 10$$



$$\square = 28 + 4$$



$$25 - 6 = \square$$



$$41 - \square = 21$$