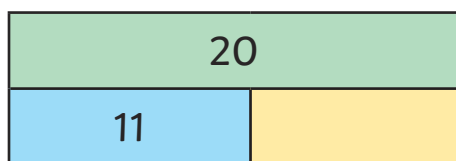


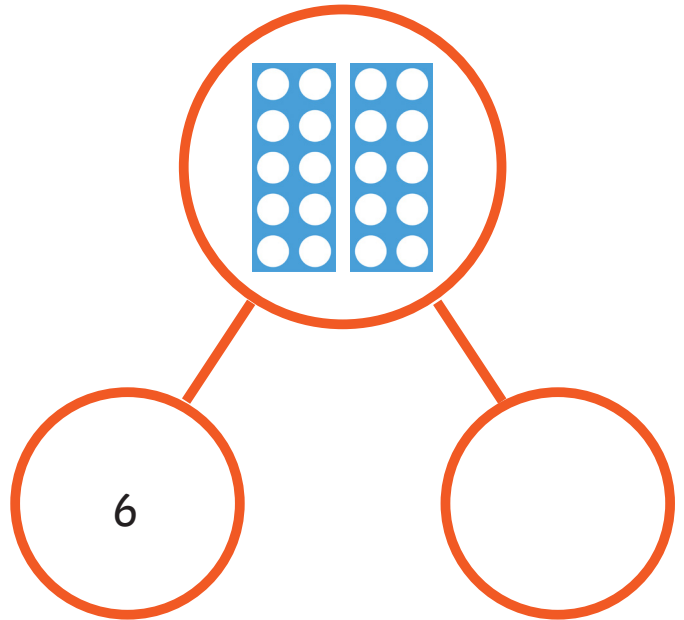
$$\square = 18 - 6$$

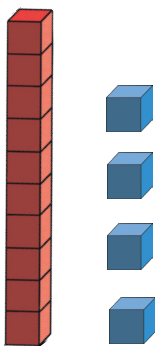


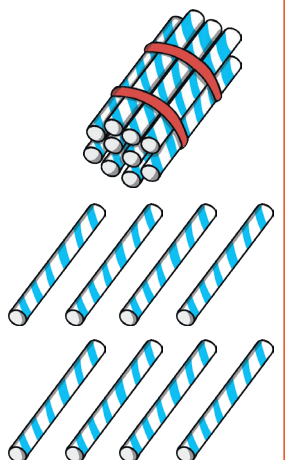
$$20 - 11 = \square$$

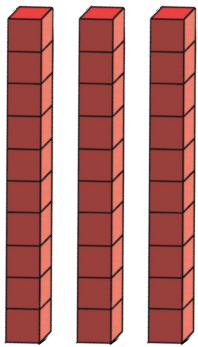
$$17 + 0 = \square$$

$$11 + \square = 18$$



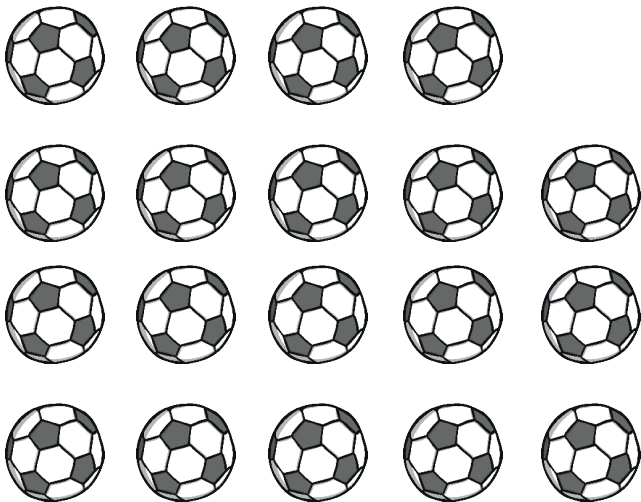
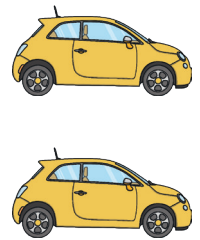

$$- 5 = \square$$

$$\square + 3 =$$




$$+ \square = 100$$

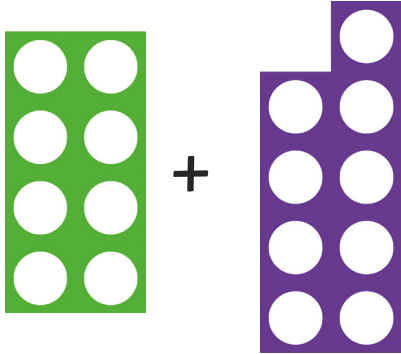
$$12 = \square +$$



$$4 + \square = 19$$

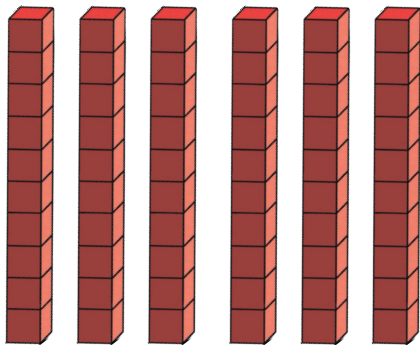
$$11 = 17 - \square$$

$$\square - 12 = 0$$

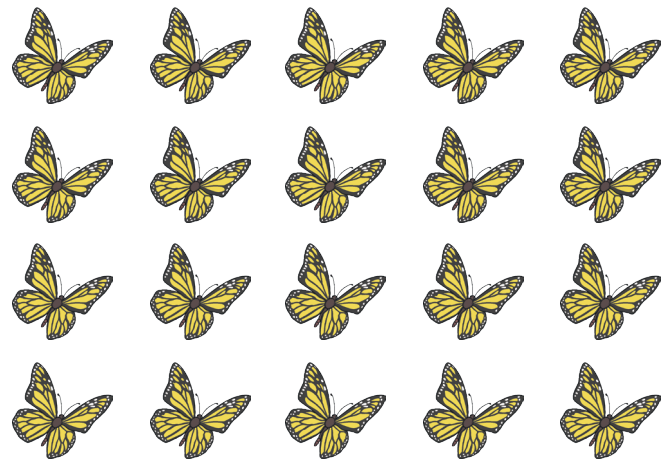


A green ten-frame with 6 white circles and a purple ten-frame with 7 white circles are shown. The purple ten-frame has 6 circles in the bottom row and 1 circle in the top row.

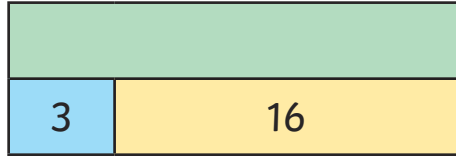
$$+ \quad = \square$$



$$100 = \square + 60$$

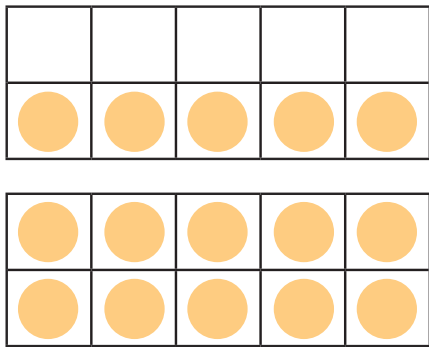


$$20 - 12 = \square$$



$$3 + 16 = \square$$

$7 + \square = 20$



$$15 - 6 = \square$$

$$\square = 20 - 18$$