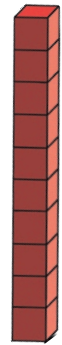


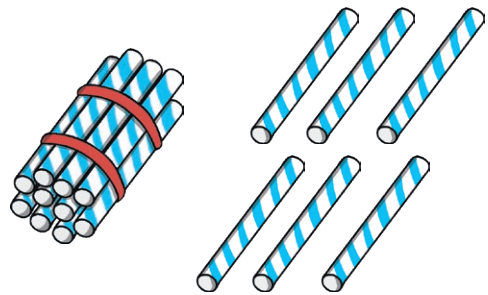
$$19 - 5 = \square$$



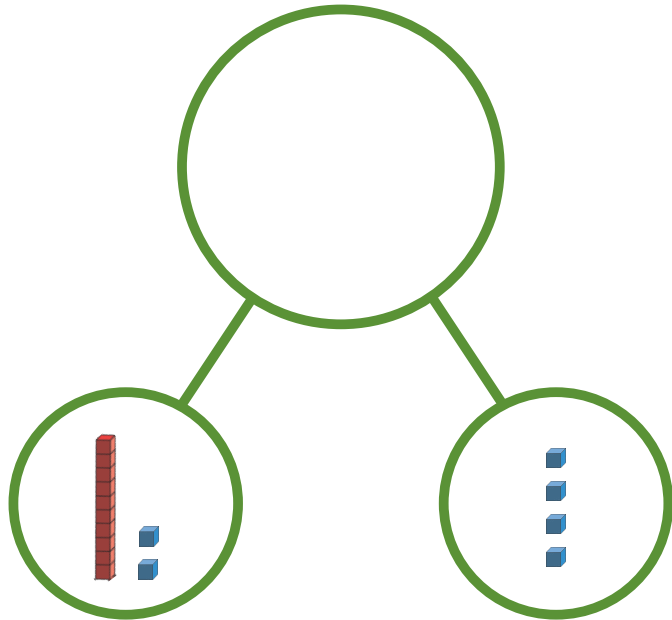
$$+ 7 = \square$$



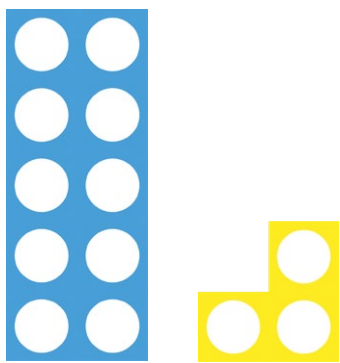
$$11 + 4 = \square$$



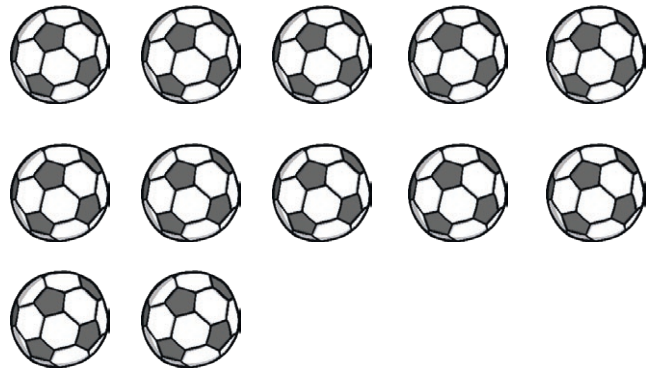
$$16 = \square - 3$$



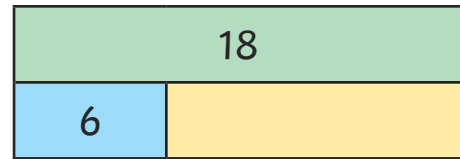
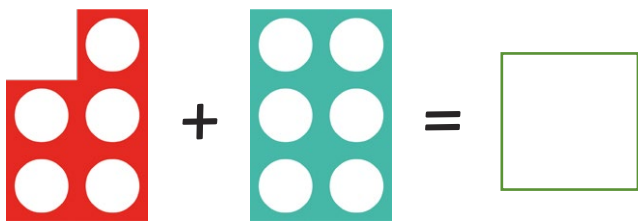
$$\square = 20 - 6$$



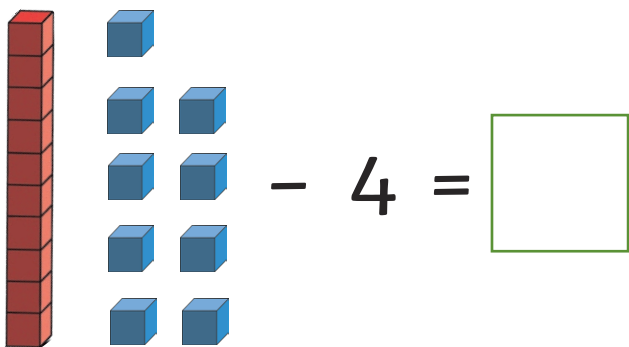
$$13 - 0 = \square$$



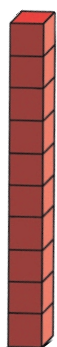
$$12 + \square = 20$$



$$6 + \square = 18$$

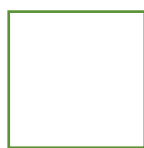
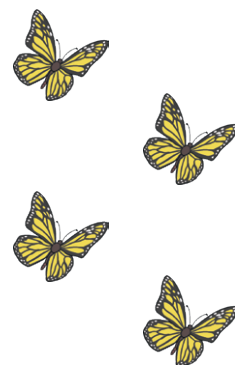


$$13 + \square = 20$$



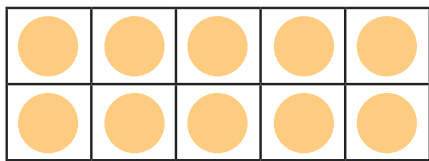
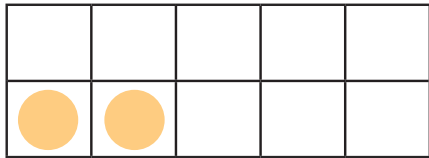
$$+ 5 = \square$$

$$14 = \square +$$



p

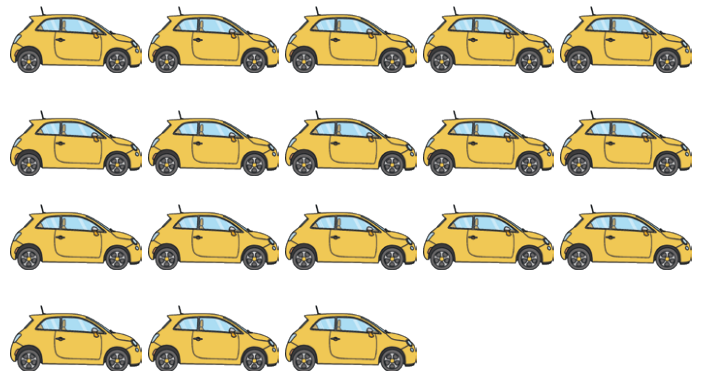
$$11 = 19 - \square$$



$$12 + 8 = \square$$

$$11 + \begin{array}{c} \square \\ \square \square \square \end{array} = \square$$

$$14 = \square + 1$$



$$18 - 3 = \square$$